

### **Maths: Addition and Subtraction**

#### **Mental**

- how to add/subtract a 3-digit number and 1s within and across 10s and 100s
- how to add/subtract a 3-digit number and 10s within and across 100s
- how to add/subtract a 3-digit number and 100s

#### **Written**

##### **1. Add and subtract numbers with up to 3-digits using column method:**

- how to add two numbers (no exchange)
- how to subtract two numbers (no exchange)
- how to add two numbers regrouping across a 10
- how to add two numbers regrouping across a 100
- how to subtract two numbers exchanging across a 10
- how to subtract two numbers exchanging across a 100
- how to add a 2-digit number and a 3-digit number
- how to subtract a 2-digit number from a 3-digit number

##### **2. Complements to 100:**

- complements to 100 using objects
- complements to 100 using a hundred square

##### **3. Estimate the answers:**

- the nearest multiple of 10 or 100 using a number line

##### **4. Inverse operations:**

- how to find the inverse relationship using the part-whole model
- how to find the inverse relationship using the bar model
- how to use the inverse to check answers to calculations